

Programación Funcional

Lisp-DrScheme (2° parte)

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Pares y Aritmética Simbólica

❖ Lisp posee una estructura compuesta denominada par las cuales de manipulan con las funciones: cons, cdr y car

❖ Ejemplos:

```
> (define x (cons 1 2))
```

```
X
```

```
> x
```

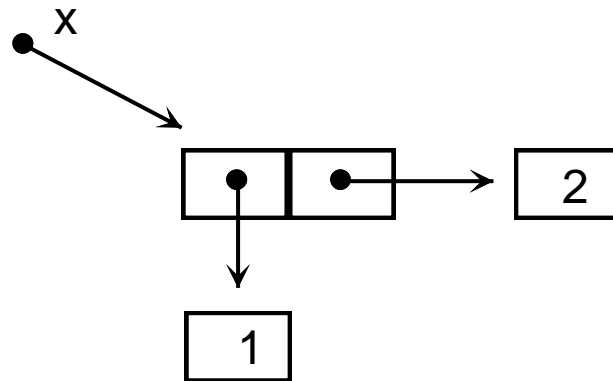
```
(1 . 2)
```

```
> (car x)
```

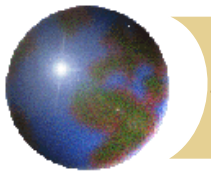
```
1
```

```
> (cdr x)
```

```
2
```



.....



```
>(define y (cons 3 -8))
```

```
Y
```

```
>y
```

```
(3 . -8)
```

```
>(define z (cons x y))
```

```
Z
```

```
>z
```

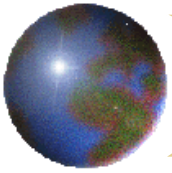
```
((1 . 2) 3 . -8)
```

```
>(car z)
```

```
(1 . 2)
```

```
>(cdr z)
```

```
(3 . -8)
```



```
>(car (car z))
```

```
1
```

```
>(caar z)
```

```
1
```

```
>(cdr (car z))
```

```
2
```

```
>(cdar z)
```

```
2
```

```
>(cddr z)
```

```
-8
```



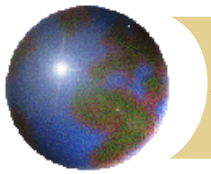
Ejemplo: La aritmética de los Racionales Q

; CONSTRUCTOR

```
(define (racional a b)  
  (cons a b))
```

```
(define (denominador r)  
  (cdr r))
```

```
(define (numerador r)  
  (car r))
```



; DEFINE SUMA DE NUMEROS RACIONALES

```
(define (suma r1 r2)
  (racional (+ (* (numerador r1) (denominador r2))
                (* (denominador r1) (numerador r2)))
            (* (denominador r1) (denominador r2))))
```

; DEFINE RESTA DE NUMEROS RACIONALES

```
(define (resta r1 r2)
  (racional (- (* (numerador r1) (denominador r2))
               (*(denominador r1) (numerador r2)))
            (* (denominador r1) (denominador r2))))
```

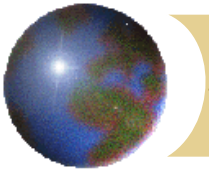


; DEFINE PRODUCTO DE NUMEROS RACIONALES

```
(define (producto r1 r2)
  (racional (* (numerador r1) (numerador r2))
            (* (denominador r1) (denominador r2))))
```

; DEFINE LA DIVISIÓN NUMEROS RACIONALES

```
(define (division r1 r2)
  (racional (* (numerador r1) (denominador r2))
            (* (denominador r1) (numerador r2))))
```



; IMPRIME NUMEROS RACIONALES

```
(define (imprime r)
  (newline)
  (write (numerador r))
  (write-char #\V )
  (write (denominador r)))
```


Ejemplos de Uso

```
>(define r1 (racional 1 2))
```

```
R1
```

```
>(define r2 (racional 3 4))
```

```
R2
```

```
>(imprime r1)
```

```
 $\frac{1}{2}$ 
```

```
>(imprime r2)
```

```
 $\frac{3}{4}$ 
```

```
>(define z (suma r1 r2))
```

```
Z
```

```
>(imprime z)
```

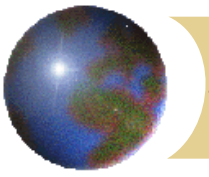
```
 $\frac{10}{8}$ 
```

```
>(define p (producto r1 z))
```

```
P
```

```
>(imprime p)
```

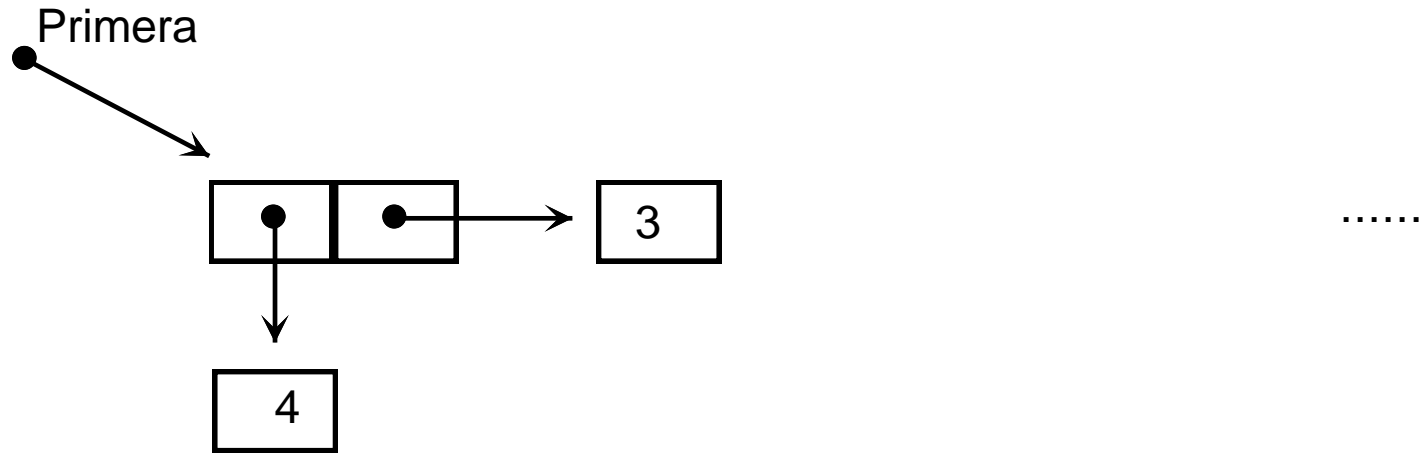
```
 $\frac{10}{16}$ 
```

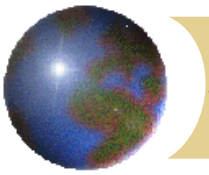


Listas Enlazadas vrs Pares

>(cons 3 4)

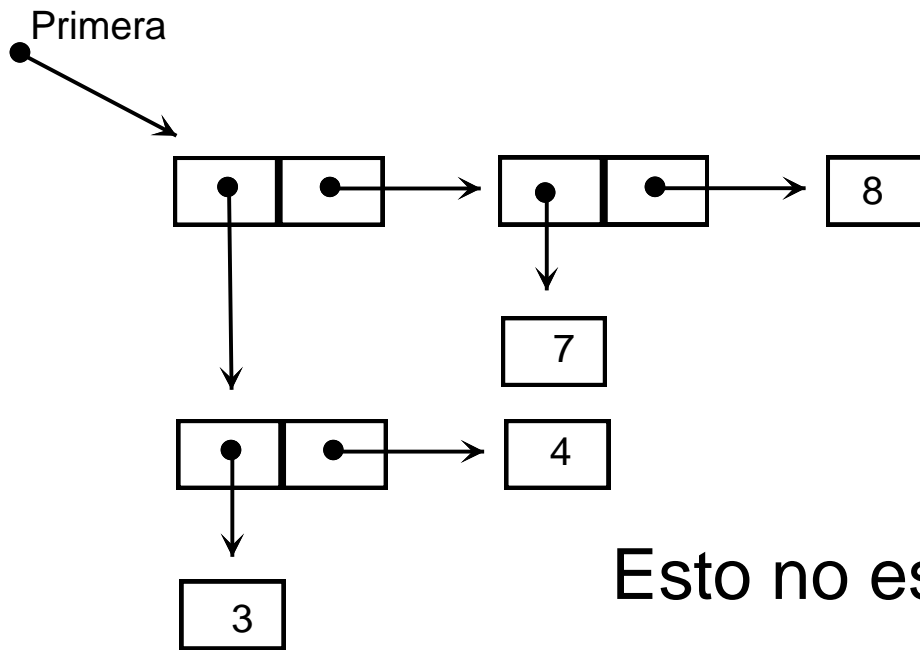
(3 . 4)



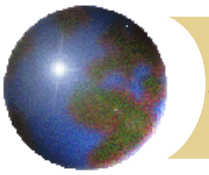


Listas Enlazadas vrs Pares

```
>(cons (cons 3 4) (cons 7 8))  
((3 . 4) 7 . 8)
```

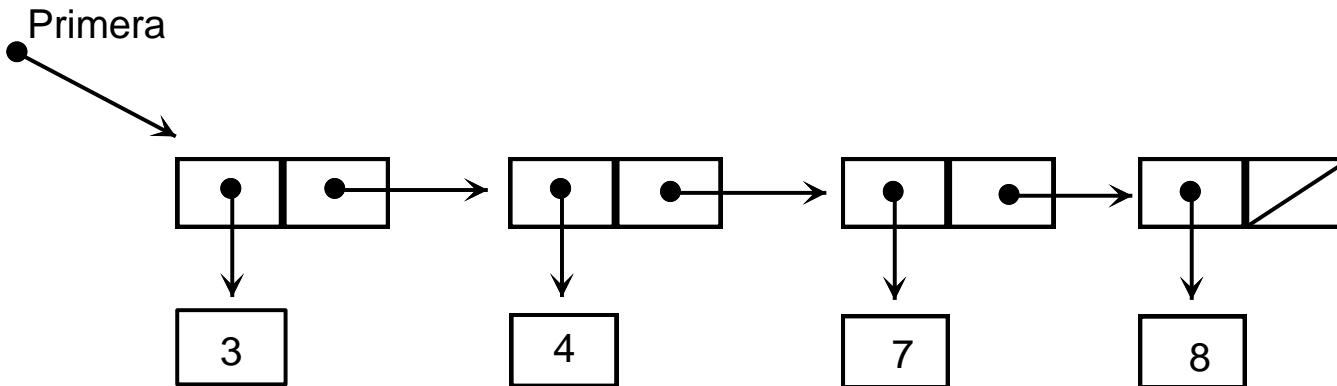


Esto no es una Lista



Listas Enlazadas vrs Pares

```
>(cons 3 (cons 4 (cons 7 (cons 8 '()))))  
(3 4 7 8)
```



Esto si es una lista



La función para construir listas es:

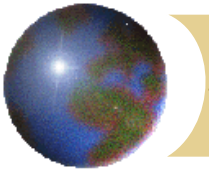
✚ (list a1 a2 a3 . . . an)

✚ *Ejemplo:*

=> (list 3 4 7 8)

(3 4 7 8)

; es equivalente a (cons 3 (cons 4 (cons 7 (cons 8
' ())))))



Más Ejemplos:

```
>(define L1 (list 'dos 'mas 'tres 'es 4))
```

```
L1
```

```
>L1
```

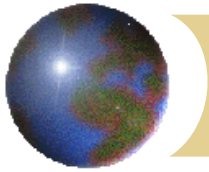
```
(dos mas tres es 4)
```

```
>(car L1)
```

```
Dos
```

```
>(cdr L1)
```

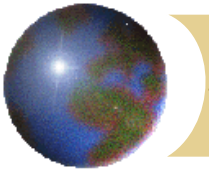
```
(mas tres es 4)
```



Operaciones con listas

```
define (longitud L)
  (if (null? L)
      0
      (+ 1 (longitud (cdr L)))))
```

```
(define (n-esimo n L)
  (if (= n 1)
      (car L)
      (n-esimo (- n 1) (cdr L))))
```



```
(define (suma-lista L)
```

```
  (if (null? L)
```

```
      0
```

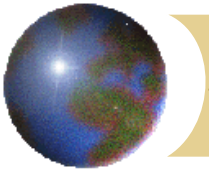
```
      (+ (car L) (suma-lista (cdr L))))))
```

```
(define (pega L1 L2)
```

```
  (if (null? L1)
```

```
      L2
```

```
      (cons (car L1) (pega (cdr L1) L2))))
```

```
(define (cuadrado-lista L)
  (if (null? L)
      '()
      (cons (* (car L) (car L)) (cuadrado-lista (cdr L)))))
```

```
(define (multiplica-listas L1 L2)
  (if (null? L1)
      '()
      (cons (* (car L1) (car L2)) (multiplica-listas (cdr L1) (cdr L2)))))
```

Ejemplos:

```
>(define L1 (list 3 4 5 -1))
```

```
L1
```

```
>(define L2 (list 1 1 2 2))
```

```
L2
```

```
>(longitud L1)
```

```
4
```

```
>(n-esimo 3 L1)
```

```
5
```

```
>(pega L1 L2)
```

```
(3 4 5 -1 1 1 2 2)
```

```
>(cuadrado-lista L1)
```

```
(9 16 25 1)
```

```
>(suma-lista L2)
```

```
6
```

```
>(multiplica-listas L1 L2)
```

```
(3 4 10 -2)
```

Más Ejemplos

```
(define (aplica f L)
  (if (null? L) '()
      (cons (f (car L)) (aplica f (cdr L)))))
```

```
(define (cuenta-pares L)
  (if (null? L) 0
      (if (= (modulo (car L) 2) 0)
          (+ 1 (cuenta-pares (cdr L)))
          (+ 0 (cuenta-pares (cdr L)))))
```

```
(define (invierte L)
  (if (null? L) '()
      (append (invierte (cdr L)) (list (car L)))))
```